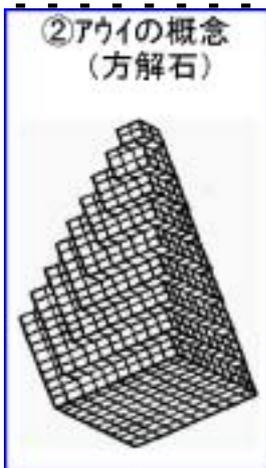
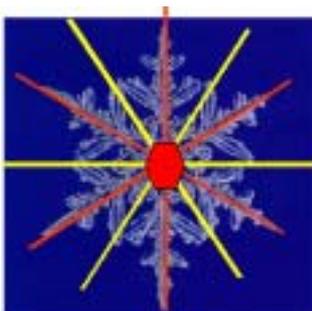
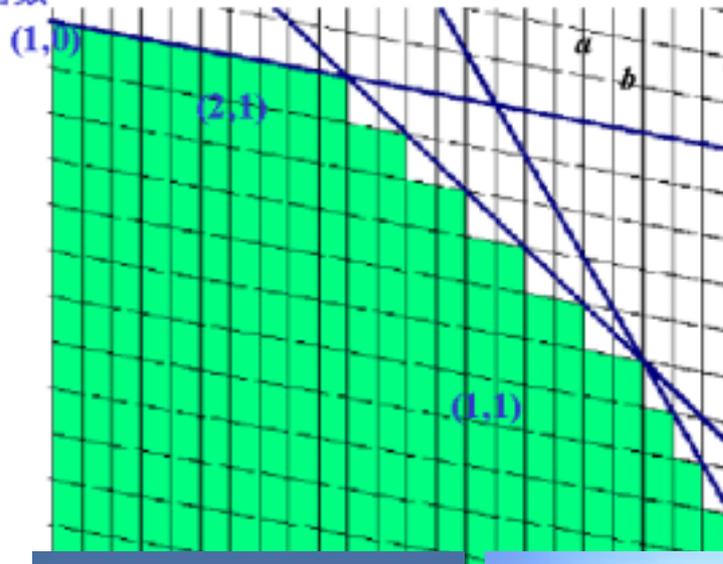


1. 結晶はブロック細工  
周期のある繰り返し構造. 格子. 並進操作. 並進群.
2. 有限図形の対称性  
点群. 結晶点群.
3. 結晶構造の対称性  
{空間群} = {点群} × {並進群}, {空間群}/{並進群} ≃ {点群}.
4. 壁紙模様(2次元結晶)の対称性  
17種類の平面群.
5. 17種類の壁紙模様のうちで, 万華鏡で実現できるのはどれか?  
5種類が作れる.
6. 5種類の壁紙模様を生む鏡の組み合わせ  
鏡のみの組み合わせで, なぜ並進が生まれるか?
7. 万華鏡映像には, 重畳や隙間はできぬ. [万華鏡の定理]  
万華鏡の組み合わせ鏡は, 群をなさない.
8. 3次元映像  
万華鏡でプラトン多面体を作ろう.



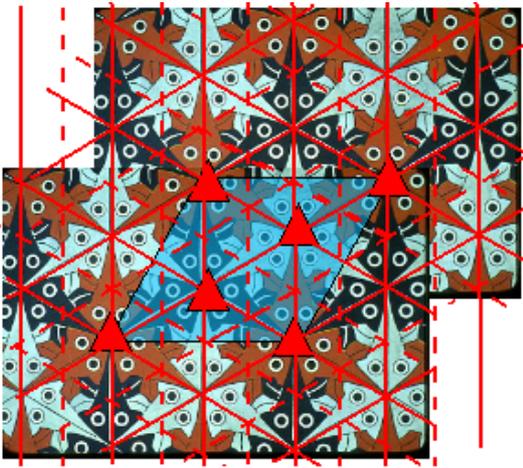
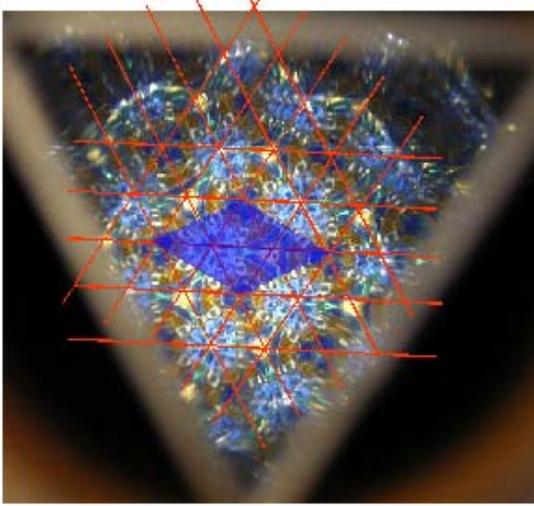
格子点  $h\vec{a}, k\vec{b}, l\vec{c}$  を載せる面の方程式  

$$\frac{x}{ha} + \frac{y}{kb} + \frac{z}{lc} = 1 \quad (h, k, l \text{ は整数})$$
 面指数は,  $(1/h, 1/k, 1/l)$  の整数比  
**Miller指数**

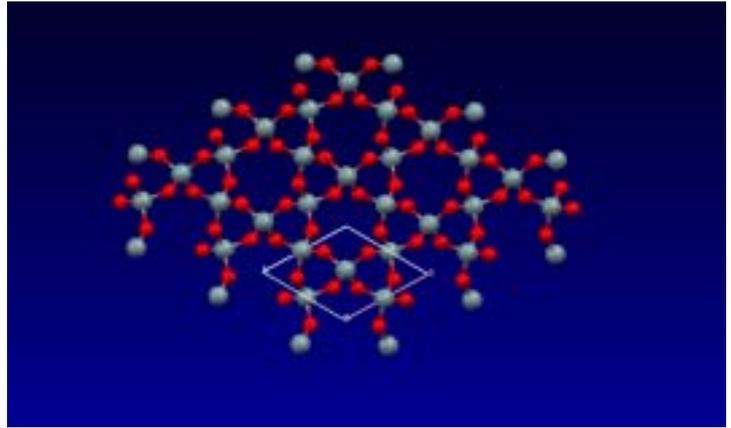


6mm

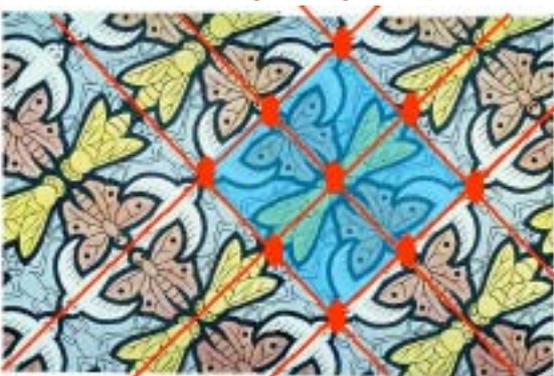
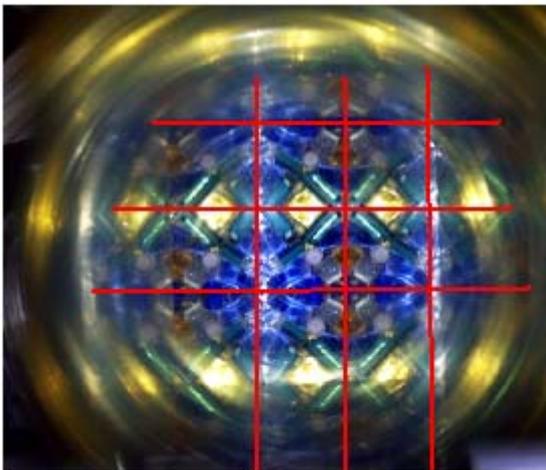




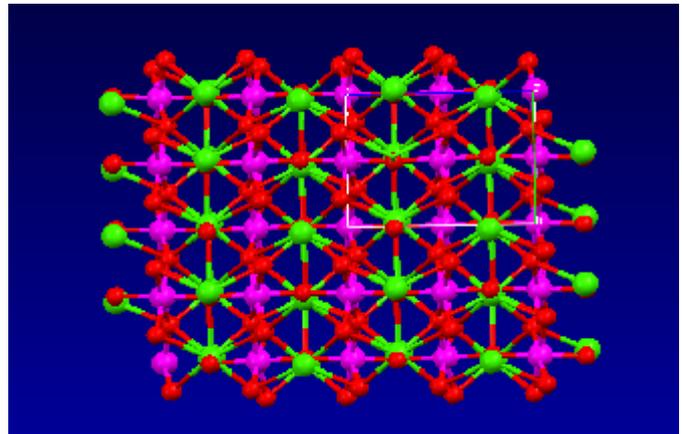
*P3m1*



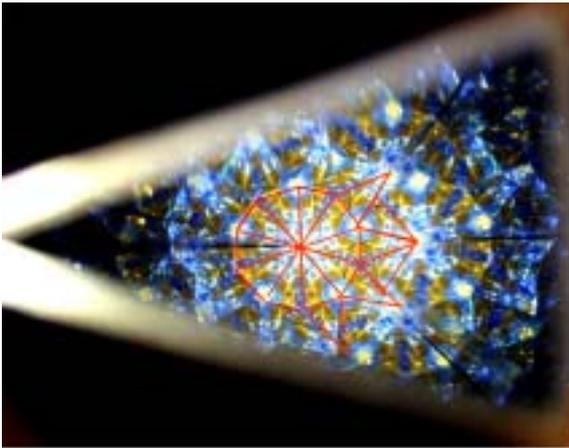
*P31m* SiO2



*P2mm*

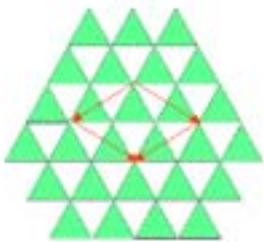


*P2mg* CaTiO3

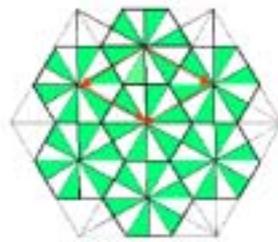


格子を生じるタイル張り

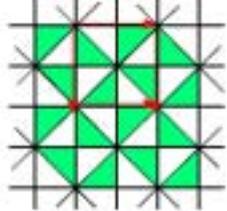
$3m \rightarrow p3m1$



$6mm \rightarrow p6mm$

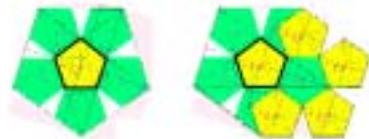


$4mm \rightarrow p4mm$

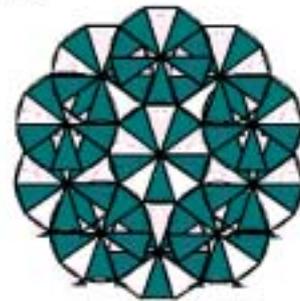


格子を生じない  
重なりあうタイル張り

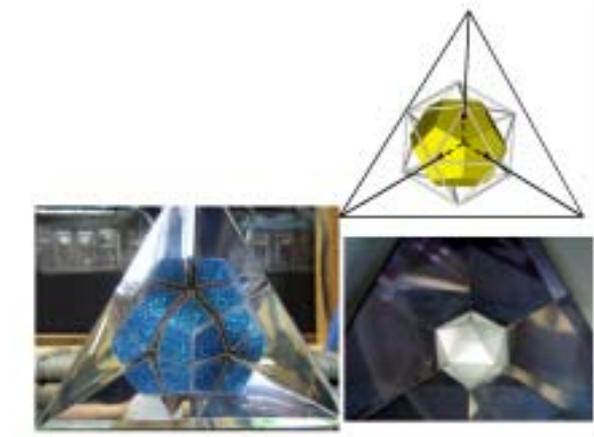
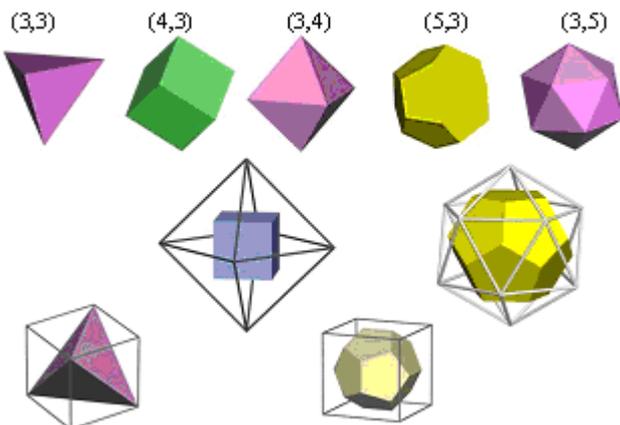
$5m$



$10mm$

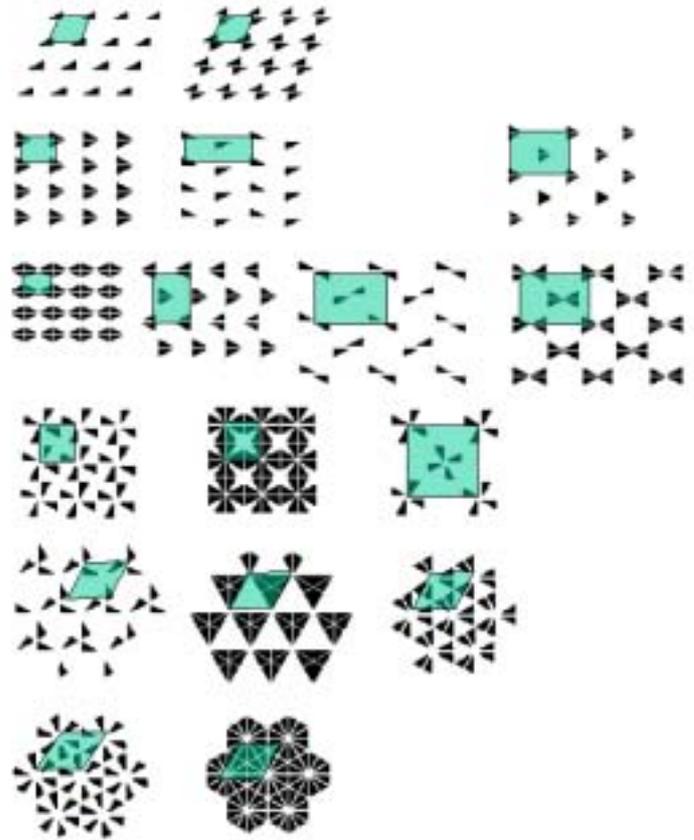
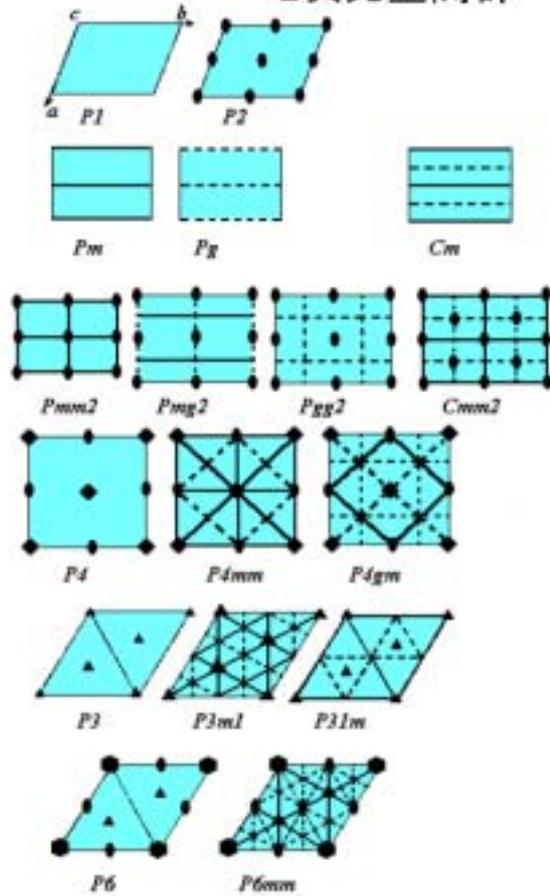


プラトン正多面体



## 2次元空間群

## 壁紙模様17種



点群  $G$

格子  $T$

点群の記述では、主軸を  $Z$  軸にとり、先頭に書くのが習慣、 $2_z m_x m_y$

$Pmm2 = T \otimes 2mm$

格子, XYZ軸

$g$  (2回続けると格子分移動)

$Pmg2 = T \otimes 2mg \pmod{T}$

$Pgg2 = T \otimes 2gg \pmod{T}$